2022

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Wornie L. Reed**

**OFFICE**

Race and Social Policy Research Center

Virginia Tech University

562C McBryde Hall – MC 0137

225 Stanger Street

Blacksburg, VA 24061

 Email: wornie@vt.edu

**CURRENT POSITIONS**

Professor of Africana Studies and Sociology, and Director, Race and Social Policy Research Center, Virginia Tech (2009-2022)

**PREVIOUS POSITIONS**

2004-2009Professor of Sociology and Africana Studies, and Director, Africana Studies Program,

 University of Tennessee/Knoxville

2003-2004Adjunct Professor, Comprehensive Cancer Center, CWRU School of Medicine

1992-2004 Professor of Urban Studies, Cleveland State University

1991-2004 Professor of Sociology, Cleveland State University

 1991-2001 Director, Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University

 1999-2002 Adjunct Professor, School of Social Work, University of Alabama

1985-1991 Director, The William Monroe Trotter Institute; Chairperson, Department of Black Studies; Also, core faculty member, doctoral programs in Gerontology (1987-91) and Public Policy (1990-1991)

1983-1985 Director, Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD

1980 Director (Part-time), Research and Evaluation, Yeatman Union-Sarah Community Mental Health Center, St. Louis, MO

1979-1982 Project Director (Research Associate), Social Science Institute, Washington Univ.

1977-1979 Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology, Washington University

1976-1983 Associate, Division of Health Care Research, School of Medicine, Washington Univ.

1975-1983 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

* 1. Health Services Research Training Program Doctoral Fellowship, Boston University

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Sociology, 1976, Boston University, Boston, MA

M.A., Sociology, 1974, Boston University, Boston, MA

B.S., Education (Science and Mathematics), 1959, Alabama State University, Montgomery, AL

**SELECTED HONORS AND AWARDS**

Finalist for President, Southern Sociological Society (2015)

Prostate Net Award (PHTV team), New York City (2005)

Regional Television Emmy Award, Cleveland, Ohio (2003)

 Regional Television Emmy Award, Cleveland, Ohio (2000)

 National Headliners Award, 2nd Place for Public Service (PHTV team with WEWS TV) (2000)

 Named in the Listing, “100 Black Influentials in Boston” (1989-1991)

 “Alumni on the Move” Award, Alabama State University (1989)

 Health Services Research Training Fellowship, Boston University (1971-1975)

**SELECTED APPOINTMENTS, CONSULTANCIES**

 Member, Program Committee, Southern Sociological Society (2015-16)

 Member, Board of Directors, ACLU-Virginia (2014-2018)

 Member, National Cancer Institute CECCR Proposal Review Team (2008)

 Member, SSSP Joseph B. Gittler Award Committee (2008-10)

 Member, Advisory Committee, Center for Public Health, UT/Knoxville (2008-9)

 Member, Community Relations Forum, Knoxville (2005-7)

 Member, ASA Public Understanding of Sociology Award Committee (2004-6), Chair (2005)

 Chairperson, Public Policy Committee, Black Leadership Commission on AIDS of Cleveland (2003)

 Member, Family and Children’s Investment Committee, Cleveland United Way Services (2002-2003)

 Member, proposal review committee, NIJ-Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) (2002)

 Member, Disproportionate Minority Confinement Committee of Ohio (2002-4)

 Consultant, Disproportionate Minority Confinement Project, NIJ-OJJDP (2001-3)

 Member, Editorial Board*, Contemporary Sociology* (2001-2003)

 Member, Strong Families = Successful Children Community Vision Council, Cleveland (2001-3)

Member, Advisory Committee, Schubert Center for Child Development, CWRU (2000-4)

 President, Association of Black Sociologists (2000-2001)

 Member, KidsHealth 2020 Think Tank, St. Luke’s Foundation (1999-2003)

 Member, Ohio Commission on African American Males (1998-2002); Chair, Research Committee (1999-2002)

 Member, Board of Trustees, Environmental Health Watch (1995-2003)

 Member, Board of Directors, Cleveland City Year (1995-2003)

 Member, Task Force on Youth Violence, National Parenting Association (1995-97)

 Member, Mt. Sinai Urban Health Partnership Council (1995-1999)

 Member, Board of Directors, Urban League of Greater Cleveland; Chair, Education Committee (1994-96)

 Member, Advisory Committee, Cleveland International Year of the Family Committee (1994)

 Member, Board of Trustees, Friendly Inn Settlement House (1994-98)

 Member, Cuyahoga County Advisory Board for the Youth Development Center (1993-2000)

 Member, Advocacy and Accountability Committee for Vision 21, Cleveland Public Schools (1993-94)

 Member, Proposal Review Committee, National Institute on Aging, June 28-30, 1993

 Consultant to Task Force on Aging, National Institute on Aging, May-June, 1993

Member, Advisory Committee for the Northeast Ohio Math and Science Project Discovery (1992-95)

Member, African American Council for Integrated Services (Cleveland, Ohio) (1992-95)

 Member, PEACE (People Empowered Against Child Endangerment) Task Force (Cleveland)

 (1992-96)

 Member, Executive Committee, Institute for Urban Health, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine (1991-93)

 President, National Congress of Black Faculty (1990-92)

 Member, Boston Perinatal Task Force (1990-91)

 Member, Boston Maternal and Child Health Advisory Committee (1989-91)

 Chairperson, Community Advisory Committee, Boston Lead-Free Kids Demonstration

 Project (1989-90)

Chairperson, Task Force on Minority Affairs, Behavioral and Social Science Section,

 Gerontological Society of America (1988-91)

 Member, J. F. Kennedy Presidential Library Academic Advisory Committee (1987-91)

 Member, Proposal Review Committee, Minority Biomedical Research Studies, National

 Institute of General Medical Sciences, September 8-9, 1989; January 15-17, 1991

 Member, Advisory Committee of the Massachusetts Commonwealth Museum for the

 Commemoration of the 350th year of blacks in Massachusetts (1988)

 Chairperson, Council on Research and Education, National Congress of Black Faculty (1987-89)

 Member, Proposal Review Committee, Ford Foundation Minority Fellowship Program (1986)

 Member, Board of Directors, the (Baltimore) Black Mental Health Alliance (1984-85)

 Director, the (Baltimore) Urban Development Commission (1983-85)

 Member, Proposal Review Committee, Administration on Aging, DHHS/OHDS (1985)

 Consultant, NHLBI (NIH) Panel on Heart Disease among Black Americans (1984)

 Member, Advisory Committee for Research, Maryland State Board of Higher Education (1983)

 Member, Executive Committee, Center for the Study of Public Affairs, Washington

 University, St. Louis, Missouri (1980-82)

 Secretary, Board of Directors, Institute of Black Studies, St. Louis, Missouri (1980-82)

 Member, St. Louis Metro-School Substance Abuse Prevention Team (1982)

 Consultant, National Center for the Prevention and Control of Rape, NIMH, Department of

 Health, Education and Welfare (1977-78)

 Consultant, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service, Department of

 Health, Education and Welfare (1977-78)

**RESEARCH**

Co-PI, “Navigating Low-Income African Americans through Cancer Clinical Trials” (Funded by the National Cancer Institute, 2007-2008, $99,136)

Co-PI, “Patient Navigator Video Training for Cancer in Low-Income African Americans” (Funded by the National Cancer Institute, 2006-2007, $99,643)

Co-Investigator, “Latino Faith-Based Cancer Outreach,” (Funded by the National Cancer Institute, 2004-2005, $138,723).

 Principal Investigator, “Restorative Justice Handbook Project,” (Funded by Cuyahoga County Board of Commissioners, 2001-2002, $15,000)

 Principal Investigator, “Process Evaluation of Project SYNERGY, a youth violence prevention program in Cleveland Municipal School District (CMSD),” (Funded by CMSD through Kent

State University, 2000-2001, $58,333)

Principal Investigator, “Evaluation of the Cleveland Municipal School District’s Health and Human Services Project.” (Subcontract with Federation for Community Planning, 2000- 2001, $30,000)

Principal Investigator, “Kinship Care Survey.” (Funded by the St. Ann Foundation, 1999-2000 - $39,482; 2001 - $49,000)

Co-Investigator, “Urban Health Network,” (Funded by the National Cancer Institute to Public Health Television, Inc., 1999-$100,000; 2000-$432,737; 2001-$470,587)

Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of a Youth Violence Intervention Program." (Funded by Cuyahoga Metropolitan Housing Authority, 1998-1999, $171,974).

Principal Investigator, “Lakewood Hospital Health Survey.” (Funded by Lakewood Hospital,

1998, $30,000)

Principal Investigator, “Detention Centers Data Project.” (Funded by Ohio Department of Youth Services, 1997-98, $29,429).

 Principal Investigator, "Planning Grant for Study of State of Black Ohio" (Subcontract with Urban League of Greater Cleveland, 1996-97, $18,000).

 Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of 'Fathers and Families Together' Project" (Subcontract with Center for Families and Children, 1997, $15,000).

 Principal Investigator, "Infant Immunization Coverage Multi-Stage Cluster Survey" (Funded by the Ohio Department of Health, 1996, $243,089).

Principal Investigator, "Grant for Conference on Violence and Childhood Trauma" (Funded by the Gund Foundation, 1995-96, $31,000).

Co-Principal Investigator, "Mothers' Drug Treatment and Children's Resiliency" (Funded

 by the National Institute of Drug Abuse, 1995-2000, National Institutes of Health, $1.9 million).

Principal Investigator, "Community Coalition Building for Crime Prevention," Summer 1994 project. (Funded by the Corporation for National and Community Service (AmeriCorps), $159,608; the Cleveland Foundation, $10,620; the Gund Foundation, $10,810; the Alcohol and Drug Addiction Services Board of Cuyahoga County, $15,000).

Principal Investigator, Evaluation of "Community Coalition Intervention Demonstration Project.”

 (Funded by the Cleveland Foundation: 1993-94, $35,587; 1994-95, $24,459; 1995-96, $25,192).

Principal Investigator, "UCRC/PEACE Children and Youth Violence Prevention Program."

 (Funded by the Gund Foundation, 1993-1994, $49,804; 1994-1995, $59,195).

Director, Trotter Institute study of the status of African Americans in seven substantive areas, coordinated work of sixty-one scholars, divided into seven study groups, in producing a six-volume work (1987-1990).

Principal Investigator, grant for national conference on status of black Americans.

 (Funded by Maurice Falk Foundation, 1988-1989, $39,000).

Co-Principal Investigator of research project, "Pathways to Health Care for Blacks with

 Coronary Heart Disease." (Funded by the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health, 1987-1990, $1.4 million).

Principal Investigator, "A Test of the Value of Expected Out-of-Pocket Cost Savings as an Incentive for Changing Beneficiary Choice Behavior." (Funded by the Health Care Financing Agency, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1983-1986, $709,316).

Principal Investigator, "Annotated Bibliographic Summary of Scientific Studies of Assateague Island and Canaveral National Seashore." (Contract with the U.S. National Park Service,1983-1985, $49,765).

Principal Investigator of survey research project, "Access to Services by the Black Urban

 Elderly," at Washington University, St. Louis. (Funded by the National Center for Health

 Services Research, OASH, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: 1979-1982,

 $281,000).

Principal Investigator, "Racial Differentials in Juvenile Court Decision Making," at the Institute of Black Studies, St. Louis. (Funded by the National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency/OJJDP, LEAA, U.S. Department of Justice: 1981-1982,

 $109,000).

 Co-Principal Investigator and Study Director of project to evaluate the provision of mental

 health services to minorities in Region VII, at Area Associates Psychological Services, St.

 Louis. (Funded by ADAMHA-H.H.S.: 1979-1980, $22,500)

Consultant for research project on child development at the Institute for Black Studies, St.

 Louis: designed coding schemes, computerized and analyzed data. (Funded by OHDS,

 1978-1979, $22,500)

 Project Director of a sample survey of a population to study determinants of enrollment in a

 prepaid group practice, at Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis. (Funded by NCHSR, Department of Health and Human Services, 1976-1977, $42,000)

 Consultant for study of media preferences of residents of Roxbury, MA, for Solomon Fuller

 Institute, Boston: drew a two-stage area sample of the community, designed codes, computerized and analyzed collected data. (1975)

Study Director for an over-the-counter drug labeling study, for Lawrence Johnson Associates, in Boston: drew sample, and hired and supervised 18 professional interviewers.

 (Funded by the Food and Drug Administration, 1975)

Study Director for a health needs survey of a Boston community, for Operation Exodus, Inc.: conducted a probability sample; designed two survey instruments; hired, trained and supervised interviewers; coded, computerized, and analyzed the data. (Funded by the Medical Care Foundation, 1972-1973)

**PUBLICATIONS**

 **Books**

 *The Continuing Cost of Labor Market Discrimination* (forthcoming, Lexington Press)

 *Handbook of African American Health: Social and Behavioral Interventions*, Anthony Lemelle, Wornie Reed, and Sandra Taylor (eds.). New York: Springer, 2011.

 *Racial Profiling: Causes and Consequences* (with Ronnie Dunn), Dubuque, IA:

 Kendall/Hunt Publishing, 2011.

 *Blacks in Tennessee*. (ed.) Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company, 2008.

 *Health and Medical Care of African Americans*. Westport, CT: Auburn House Publishing Co.,1993. (Preliminary version published as Vol. V in the ASAAP series. See below.)

 *African Americans: Essential Perspectives*. (ed.) Westport, CT: Auburn House Publishing Co., 1993.

Series editor, *The African American Family: A Holistic Perspective,* by R. Hill, et al. Westport, CT: Auburn House Publishing Co., 1993.

*The Education of African Americans* (with A. Garibaldi and C. Willie, eds.) Westport, CT: Auburn House Publishing Co., 1991

 **Articles and Chapters**

“[Racial differences in running and landing measures associated with injury risk vary by sex](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=view_citation&hl=en&user=OfyT6tIAAAAJ&citation_for_view=OfyT6tIAAAAJ:WF5omc3nYNoC).”

*Sports Biomechanics*, 2022, 1-19. CN Hill, D Schmitt, W Reed, SM Arent, LP Sands, RM Queen.

“[Racial differences in gait mechanics](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=view_citation&hl=en&user=OfyT6tIAAAAJ&citation_for_view=OfyT6tIAAAAJ:IjCSPb-OGe4C).” *Journal of Biomechanics* 2020, 112,

CN Hill, W Reed, D Schmitt, LP Sands, RM Queen.

“[Factors contributing to racial differences in gait mechanics differ by sex](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=view_citation&hl=en&user=OfyT6tIAAAAJ&citation_for_view=OfyT6tIAAAAJ:W7OEmFMy1HYC). *Gait & Posture*. 2022. 95, 277-283. CN Hill, W Reed, D Schmitt, SM Arent, LP Sands, RM Queen.

“The Sociologist as Renaissance Man: The Life and Work of James E. Blackwell.” *Issues in Race & Society: An Interdisciplinary global Journal.* Special Issue on James E. Blackwell. Volume 7 (1), 2019. (with Rutledge Dennis).

 “James E. Blackwell as a Scholar-Activist.” *Issues in Race & Society: An Interdisciplinary global Journal.* Special Issue on James E. Blackwell. Volume 7 (1), 2019.

 “James E. Blackwell and the Founding of the Association of Black Sociologists.” *Issues in Race & Society: An Interdisciplinary global Journal.* Special Issue on James E. Blackwell. Volume 7 (1), 2019. (with Howard Taylor)

 Co-editor of the special issue (published in 2019) of *Issues in Race & Society: An Interdisciplinary Global Journal*, the Journal of the Association of Black Sociologists. (with Rutledge Dennis)

“Police Use of Force: Practices, Policies, and the Law.” In Sandra E. Weissinger and Dwayne A. Mack (Eds.). *Law Enforcement in the Age of Black Lives Matter: Policing Black and Brown Bodies.* Lanham, MD: Lexington Books (2018).

“Adam Clayton Powell: A Major African American Leader.” *SynerVision’s Nonprofit Performance Magazine*, 2016, Special Edition, p. 27.

 “Racial Justice under President Obama: A Misuse of the Bully Pulpit.” In D. Cunnigen and M. Bruce (Eds.), *Series in Race and Ethnic Relation, Vol. 16 - Race in the Age of Obama.* Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited (2015) (with B. Louis).

 “Class-Based Policies Are Not a Remedy for Racial Inequality.” *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, *Diversity in Academe*, September 25, 2011, B36-37. (with C. Byrd and E. Graves).

“Increasing Cultural Competency among Medical Care Providers.” Pp. 227-234 in *Handbook of African American Health: Social and Behavioral Interventions*, A. Lemelle, W. Reed, and S. Taylor (eds.). New York: Springer (2011). (with R. Dunn, and K. Colby)

 “Preventing Childhood Lead Poisoning.” Pp. 103-112 in *Handbook of African American Health: Social and Behavioral Interventions*, A. Lemelle, W. Reed, and S. Taylor, (eds.). New York: Springer (2011).

“Social Justice in the Age of Obama.” In D. Cunnigen and M. Bruce (Eds.), *Series in Race and Ethnic Relation, Vol. 16 - Race in the Age of Obama.* Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited (2010).

 “’No More Excuses’: Problematic Responses to Barack Obama’s Election.” Journal of African American Studies, 2009: 13(2): 97-109. (with Bertin Louis)

 “Framing the Discussion of Racism,” In Z. Williams, et al. (eds.) *Africana Cultures and Policy Studies.* New York, NY: Palgrave (2009).

“The Black Golf Caddy: A Victim of Labor Market Discrimination,” *Challenge* (2009), Vol. 14 (1): 61-71.

“The Pursuit of Education.” In W. Reed (ed.), Blacks in Tennessee. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company (2008).

“Health and Medical care,” In W. Reed (ed.), Blacks in Tennessee. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company (2008).

“Criminal and Juvenile Justice,” In W. Reed (ed.), Blacks in Tennessee. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company (2008).

“A Culturally Competent Approach to Cancer News and Education in An Inner City Community: Focus Groups Findings.” *Journal of Health Communication* (2004), Vol. 9: 143-157. (with J. Marks, K. Colby, and S. Ibrahim).

“African American Family Fatherlessness: Primary, Secondary, and Tertiary Prevention.” In O. Clayton, R. Mincy, and D. Blankenhorn (eds.), *Black Fathers in Contemporary American Society: Strengths, Weaknesses, and Strategies for Change.*New York: Russell Sage Foundation (2003).

“The Middle-Class Black Male: A Barometer of the Well-Being of African American Communities.” In James E. Teele (ed.), *E. Franklin Frazier and the ‘Black Bourgeoisie’*  Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press(2002).

“Impact Analysis with Mixed Methods of Study.” *Journal of Global Awareness*, Vol 3, Number 1 (2002)

“Program Evaluation for Public Management.” In B. Mengistu (ed.) *Proceedings of the 2001 Conference on Public Management Policy and Development,* (Pp. 148-151). Norfolk, VA: Old Dominion University (2001)

“Causes and Consequences of Female Headed Households.” In A. H. Young (ed.), Children, Families & Neighborhoods: Perspectives on Community Building. Detroit: College of Urban, Labor & Metropolitan Affairs, Wayne State University (1998).

“Infant Immunization Coverage Cluster Survey.” In *Proceedings of the 32nd National Immunization Conference: Immunization 1998.*  Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1998). (With J. Nudelman, R.W. Adams, J. Dockery, N. Nealeigh, and R.W. Thomas)

“Infant Immunization Coverage Multi-Stage Cluster Survey.” In *Second Annual Ohio Immunization Conference: Responding to Change*. Columbus, OH: Ohio Department of Health (Oct. 14-15, 1997)

"Sociological Perspectives in Urban Studies." In V. Benson and R. Steinbacher (eds.),

 *Introduction to Urban Studies.* Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall Hunt Publishing Company (1995).

"The Middle Class African American Male and Community Development." In R. Dennis (ed.), *Series in Race and Ethnic Relation, Vol. 8 The Black Middle Class*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press (1995).

"Racial Harassment on Campus." In C. Morris (ed.), *Strategies for Improving the Status of Blacks in Post-Secondary Education*. Normal, IL: Illinois Committee on Black Concerns, Illinois State University, 1994.

"Social Science Scholarship: Stacking the Deck and Playing the Dozens." In C. E. Butler (ed.), *New Directions for African-American Scholarship and Research; Colorizing the "Canon*." Proceedings of the National Research Conference on African-American Studies. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma, 1994.

"Designing and Implementing a Required Diversity Curriculum." In C. E. Butler (ed.), *New Directions for African-American Scholarship and Research; Colorizing the "Canon".*  Proceedings of the National Research Conference on African-American Studies. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma, 1994.

"Stratification and Subordination: Change and Continuity." In W. Reed (ed.), *African-Americans: Essential Perspectives*. Westport, CT: Auburn House, 1993. (With E. Y. Moss, et al.)

"The Administration of Justice." In W. Reed (ed.), *African-Americans: Essential Perspectives.* Westport, CT: Auburn House, 1993. (With E. Y. Moss, et al.)

"Lead Poisoning: A Modern Plague Among African-American Children." In R. Braithwaite and S. Taylor (eds.), *Health Issues in the Black Community*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1992.

"Black Men and their Families: Issues and Options." *Challenge*, 1992, Volume 3(1): 28-38.

“Testimony on the Education Research, Development and Dissemination Act.” In the U.S. Congress House of Representatives Subcommittee on Select Education of the Committee on Education and Labor. *Oversight Hearing on Office of Educational Research and Improvement* (OERI), 102nd Congress, 2nd Session. Washington, DC: GPO, 1992.

 "Crime, Drugs, and Race." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1991, Vol. 5(3): 3-5.

"Trends in Homicide Among African Americans." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1991, Vol. 5(3):

 11-17.

"African-Americans and Social Policy in the 1990's." In V. Parillo (ed.), *Rethinking Today's Minorities*. New York, Greenwood Press, 1991.

"The Role of the University in Racial Violence on Campus." In Willie, Garibaldi, and Reed (eds.), *The Education of African-Americans*. New York: Auburn House, 1991, pp. 170-177.

"Race and Health: The Case of Black Infant Mortality." In P. Conrad and R. Kern, (eds.), *The Sociology of Health and Illness* (third ed.). New York: St. Marten's Press, 1990.

"Vulnerability and Socio-Demographic Factors." In Z. Harel, P. Ehrlich, and R. Hubbard (eds.), *Understanding and Serving the Vulnerable Older Adults*. New York: Springer Publishing Co., 1990.

"Health Care Needs and Services." In Z. Harel, E. A. McKinney, and M. Williams (eds.), *Black Aged: Understanding Diversity and Service Needs*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1990.

"Stratification and Subordination: Change and Continuity in Race Relations." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1990, 4(2), 3-9. (with E. Y. Moss).

"Consequences of Racial Stereotyping (in the Media)." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1990, Vol. 4(1): 1-2, 17-18.

"Health and Medical Care." In W. Reed (ed.), *Summary*. Vol. 1 of *Assessment of the Status of African-Americans*. Boston: William Monroe Trotter Institute, University of Massachusetts, 1990. (with C. W. Arnold).

"The Education of African Americans: Selected Issues." In U.S. Congress. House. Subcommittee on Select Education of the Committee on Education and Labor. *Oversight Hearing on Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI)*. 101st Congress, 1st Session, 1989. Serial No. 101-49. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1989.

 "The Minimal Pay of College Athletes." *Black Issues in Higher Education*, August 31, 1989, Vol. 6(12): 76.

"The Role of Universities in Racial Violence on Campuses." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1989, Vol. 3(2): 3-4, 18-19.

"Lead Poisoning: A Health Epidemic in the Black Community." *Trotter Institute Review*, 1988, Vol. 2(2): 4-8.

 "Socioeconomic Status and the Health and Survival of the Black Aged." In W. Watson (ed.), *Health of the Black Aged: Studies of Violence and Other Life Threatening Disorders (Part II)*.

 Atlanta: Center on Health and Aging, Clark Atlanta University, 1988.

"Older Poor Blacks and the Costs of Health Care in the United States." *Urban League Review*, 1989, Vol. 10(2): 63-71. (with W. H. Watson and N. McGhee, Jr.).

"Problems of Black Community Leadership: A Challenge for Urban Education." In D. Pilgrim (ed.), *On Being Black: An In-Group Analysis*. Bristol, ID.: Wyndham Hall Press, 1986.

"Racial Discrimination in Juvenile Courts." *Black Profile*, 1985, Vol. 2(5): 5-7.

"The Pre-Eminence of Process: An Example of Refocused Justice Research." *Social Science Quarterly*, 1985, Vol. 66, No. 2 (June): 413-425. (with M. A. Bortner).

"Discussion: A Field Approach for Obtaining Physiologic Measures in Surveys of General Populations; and Dimensions and Correlates of Respondent Burden." Pp. 213-214 in C. Cannell et al. (eds.), *Health Survey Research Methods: Proceedings of the Fourth Conference on Health Survey Research Methods*, (DHHS Publication No. [PHS] 84-3346). Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1984.

"Social Well Being of Institutionalized Older Persons."  *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 1984, Vol. 19(4): 311-319. (with B. Washington).

"Health Status as a Consequence of Health Practices."  *Journal of Community Health*, 1983, Vol. 8 (4): 217-228.

"Teaching Social Statistics and Social Research Methods with Computer Simulation." *ASA Teaching Newsletter*, 1982, Vol. 7(2): 12-15.

"The Graduate Education of Black Americans in Social and Behavioral Research." *The Negro Educational Review*, 1982, vol. XXXIII, No. 1 (Jan.): 4. (with R. Johnson)

"Criminal Justice Internship in Liberal Arts Education." *Criminal Justice Update*, 1982, Vol. X, (March).

"The Presentence Investigation and Discretion in Criminal Sentencing." *The California Sociologist*, 1981, Vol. 4, No. 2: 233-245. (with J. Thier).

"Access to Medical Services by Urban Target Populations." *Massachusetts Journal of Community Health*, 1981, Vol. 1(3): 9-17.

"Racial Differences in Blood Pressure Levels of Adolescents." *American Journal of Public Health*, 1981, Vol. 71 (10): 1165-1167.

"The Prison Milieu and Health Problems." *Journal of Prison Health*, 1981, Vol. 1(2), 144-153.

"Suffer the Children: Some Effects of Racism on the Health of Black Infants." In P. Conrad and R. Kern (eds.), *Critical Perspectives in the Sociology of Health and Illness* (Second Ed.). New York: St. Marten's Press, 1986. (original work published in 1981, first edition).

"A Social Statistics Data Generator." Pp. 1569-1573 in W. G. Vogt and M. H. Mickle (eds.), *Modeling and Simulation Volume II*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Instrument Society of America, 1980.

"HMO Enrollment: A Multivariate Analysis of Relative Advantage and Vulnerability Factors." Pp. 213-20 in E. P. Lewis, L. D. Nelson, D. H. Scully, J. S. Scully, and J. S. Williams (eds.),  *Sociological Research Symposium: IX*. Richmond, VA: Delta Chapter of Virginia, Alpha Kappa Delta, Department of Sociology, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1980.

"Access to Services by the Elderly: A Research Framework." *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 1980, Vol. 3(1): 41-52.

"Holistic Health: A Focus for Socio-Medical Research." *Journal of Holistic Health*, 1979, Vol. IV: 115-119.

"Evaluation of a Counseling Program for Probationers and Parolees." *Offender Rehabilitation*, 1979,Vol. 3(4), Summer: 299-317. (with M. Tachman).

"Socio-Medical Survey of Juvenile Detention Center Residents." Cited in J. M. Carper, "Medical Care of Delinquent Boys," *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, Vol. 21(2), 1974.

"FAP to System/360 Assembly Language Translation." *IBM Technical Information Exchange*, IBM Corporation, 1968.

**Editor and Columnist**

(2018-present) Columnist, “What the Data Say,” Roanoke Tribune

(2019-present) Columnist, “What the Data Say, ” New Journal & Guide

(1987-1991) Quarterly research magazine, *The Trotter Institute Review* (Boston: The University of Massachusetts/Boston)

**Reports and Monographs**

*Youth Survey on Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use.* Annual Report. Substance Abuse Initiative, 2007.

*Year One Evaluation of TUPCF High Risk Population Program*. Greater Cleveland Health Education and Service Council, 2004.

*Evaluation of The Parent Services Project.* Final Report for Starting Point, Inc., 2002.

*The Well-Being of Children in Kinship Care.* Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 2001.

*Youth Deaths and Firearms.* (Chart Essay). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 2000.

*Survey of Kinship Care in Cuyahoga County.* Final Report. Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 2000.

*The Face of Poverty.* (Brief #2). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 1999.

*Minorities in Ohio: Trends and Projections.* (Chart Essay). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 1998.

*Lakewood Community Health Survey****.*** (with R.W. Thomas). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 1998.

*Formal and Informal Kinship Care in Cuyahoga County*. (With M. de Acosta, J. Alexander, R. Thomas, P. Farrell, and D. Patterson). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 1998.

*Infant Immunization Coverage Cluster Survey.* (with J. Nudelman, R. W. Adams, J. Dockery, N. Nealeigh, & R. W. Thomas). (Urban Child Research Center Research Report #19). Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University, 1997.

*The Economic Status of the African American Family.* (Urban Child Research Center Research Report #16). Cleveland, OH: Cleveland State University, 1996.

*Wealth Ownership Among African Americans: A Summary Report.* (Urban Child Research Center Research Report #13). Cleveland, OH: Cleveland State University, 1996.

*The Epidemiology of Urban Childhood Lead Poisoning.* (Urban Child Research Center Research Report #9). Cleveland, OH: Cleveland State University, 1994.

*Racial Stereotyping: The Role of the Media.* (ed.). (1990) Boston: William Monroe Trotter Institute, University of Massachusetts at Boston.

*Research on African-Americans: Context and Content*. (Trotter Institute Occasional Paper #19). Boston: William Monroe Trotter Institute, University of Massachusetts at Boston, 1989.

*Serving the Elderly: Need Versus Policy*. (Trotter Institute Occasional Paper #15). Boston: William Monroe Trotter Institute, University of Massachusetts/Boston, 1988.

*A Test of the Value of Expected Out-of-Pocket Cost Savings as an Incentive for Changing Beneficiary Choice Behavior*. Final Report and Executive Summary. HCFA Grant No. P-98392, 1984.

*Sampling Results From The 1982 Baltimore Area Study* (IUR Research Report #28). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985. (with R. Amin).

*The Relative Adjustment of Blacks to Total Institutions* (IUR Research Report #9). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Volume II: A History of Scientific Research at Canaveral Island National Seashore* (Report for U.S. National Park Services Cooperative Agreement #CA1600-3-0007). (with E. Isuk, G. Phillips, and D. Walls-Johnson). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Volume I: A Bibliography of Scientific Research at Canaveral Island National Seashore* (Report for U.S. National Park Service Cooperative Agreement #CA1600-3-0007). (with E. Isuk, G. Phillips, and D. Walls-Johnson). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Volume II: A History of Scientific Research at Assateague Island National Seashore* (Report for U.S. National Park Service Cooperative Agreement #CA-1600-3-0007). (with E. Isuk, G. Phillips, and D. Walls-Johnson). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Volume I: A History of Scientific Research at Assateague Island National Seashore* (Report for U.S. National Park Service Cooperative Agreement #CA-1600-3-0007). (with E. Isuk, G. Phillips, and D. Walls-Johnson). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Health and Medical Care of Blacks and Low Income Families in Baltimore* (IUR Research Report #25). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Access to Medical Care by the Black Urban Elderly* (IUR Research Report #23). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Black-White Differences in Housing: An Analysis of National Trends and Differentials* (IUR Research Report #19). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985. (with R. Amin).

*Survey of Sickle Cell Clients in Baltimore* (IUR Research Report #12). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Reliability of Symptoms Reporting* (IUR Research Report #6). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1985.

*Access to Services by the Urban Elderly*. Final Report and Executive Summary, October 1984; MTIS Publication No. PB84-245364. Grant No. HS 03125.

*Racial Differentials in Juvenile Court Decision-Making*. Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1984.

*Racial Differentials in Juvenile Court Processing* (IUR Research Report #8). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1984.

*The Relationship Between Hypertension and Maturation: A Challenge to Black Researchers* (IUR Research Report #7). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1984.

*Problems of Community Leadership: A Challenge for Urban Education* (IUR Research Report #6). Baltimore: Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University, 1984.

*Black Family Cultural Heritage Project*. St. Louis: Institute of Black Studies, 1980. (with R. Johnson, et al.).

*Evaluation of Mental Health Services for Minority Clients in Selected Community Mental Health Centers*. Kansas City, MO: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, ADAMHA-Region VII, 1980. (with D. Cross).

*Enrollment in a Prepaid Group Practice*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of HEW, National Center for Health Services Research, 1977. (with T. Bice, M. J. Budenstein, and P. Wirth).

*Family Medical Care Seeking Behavior*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Boston University, 1976.

*Mattapan Health Survey - 1972*. Boston: Department of Sociology, Boston University, 1974. (with J. E. Teele).

 **Book Reviews**

Review of *The Public Value of the Social Sciences,* by J. D. Brewer, Bloomsbury Academic, 2013. Reviewed in *Contemporary Sociology*, 2015, Vol. 44(6): 782-784.

Review of *Social Aspects of Illness, Disease and Sickness Absence*, edited by H. Nordby, R. Ronning, and G. Tellnes, 2011. Reviewed for *Contemporary Sociology,* 2012, Vol. 41(5): 660-661.

Review Essay: Golf Books’ Authors Miss a Few Shots but Play Good Rounds. Review of *African American Golfers During the Jim Crow Era*, by M.P. Dawkins and G.C. Kinloch, Praeger Publishers, 2000; and *Uneven Lies: The Heroic Story of African-Americans in Golf*, by P. McDaniel, The American Golfer, 2000. Reviewed in *Black Issues in Higher Education*, 2000

 Review of *On the Edge: A History of Poor Black Children and Their American Dreams,* By C. H. Nightingale, Basic Books, 1993. Reviewed for *Contemporary Sociology,* 1995.

Review of *Blacks and AIDS: Causes and Origins*, by S.V. Duh, Sage Publications, 1991. Reviewed in *Disabilities Studies Quarterly*, 1992.

Review of *Promiseland: A Century of Life in a Negro Community*, by E. R. Bethel, Temple University Press, 1981. Reviewed in *Contemporary Sociology*, 1983: Vol. 12(4): 441.

Review of *Gerontology: A Behavioral Science Approach*, by R. C. Crandall, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1980. Reviewed in *Journal of Gerontology*, 1981, Vol. 36(3): 378.

**PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

I have participated as presenter, chairperson or discussant at numerous professional meetings (2-4 per year), including those of the following organizations:

* American Medical Association
* American Public Health Association
* American Society for Preventive Oncology
* American Sociological Association
* Annual University of Pittsburgh Conference on Modeling and Simulation
* Association for Gerontology and Human Development in HBCU's
* Association for Gerontology in Higher Education
* Association of Black Journalists
* Association of Black Psychologists
* Association of Black Sociologists
* Association of Criminal Justice Educators
* Association of Social and Behavioral Sciences
* Association for the Study of African American Life and History
* Eastern Sociological Society
* Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
* Gerontological Society of America
* Mid-South Sociological Society
* Institute on Minority Aging
* Midwest Sociological Society
* National Association of Blacks in Criminal Justice
* National Association for Minority Trusteeship in Higher Education
* National Black Alcoholism Conference
* National Conference of Black Political Scientists
* National Congress of Black Faculty
* National Council of Black Studies
* NCHS Biennial Conference on Health Survey Research Methods
* Society for Applied Anthropology
* Society for the Study of Social Problems
* Southern Gerontological Society
* Southern Sociological Society

Presented keynote address at the annual NC A&T Alumni Association’s MLK Breakfast in

 Roanoke, VA, January 2016.

Presented keynote address at the annual MLK Breakfast in Franklin County (VA), January 2013.

Presented keynote address at the Freedom Fund Banquet of the Montgomery County, Floyd County, and Radford (VA) branch of the NAACP, November 2010

Presented invited talks in 2008 to:

 - American Society for Preventive Oncology Annual Meeting, March (Washington, DC)

 - “Update on Cervical Cancer Prevention,” Conference held by Ireland Comprehensive Cancer Center, CWRU School of Medicine (Cleveland, Ohio)

 - Eli Lilly Corporation, August (Indianapolis, Indiana)

Presented lecture in the Douglas-Satcher Lecture Series at CWRU School of Medicine, 2000

Presented the Carl and Louis Stokes Lecture at the African American Archives, Western Reserve Historical Society, “The Future of African Americans: What the Data Say,” Nov. 15, 2000

Presented a keynote address at Morehouse Conference on “African-American Fathers and Their Families,” Nov. 6, 1998.

Presented a keynote address at (Ohio) Governor’s Challenge Conference on Race Relations, August 26, 1998

Presented keynote address at annual meeting of Children's Services, Inc., Cleveland, OH, May 1, 1995

 Presented keynote address at University of Oklahoma's 1992 National Research Conference on

 African American Studies, November 19, 1992.

Testified before Subcommittee on Select Education of Committee on Education and Labor,

 U.S. House of Representatives, March 17, 1992.

Chaired annual meeting of the National Congress of Black Faculty, Boston, October 24-27, 1991.

Presented keynote address at 47th Annual Conference on the Black Family at Morehouse

 College, March 20, 1991.

Chaired annual meeting of the National Congress of Black Faculty, Boston, November 1-4, 1990.

Presented keynote address at Annual Meeting of the Massachusetts Public Health Association, May 17, 1990.

Organized and Hosted national conference "Assessment of the Status of African-Americans,"

 Boston, October 19-20, 1989.

Testified before Subcommittee on Select Education of Committee on Education and Labor,

 U.S. House of Representatives, September 14, 1989.

**Invited Presentations**

 In addition to high schools, community centers, churches, and community workshops, I have made invited presentations at the following institutions:

* Alabama State University, Montgomery, AL
* Atlanta University, Atlanta, GA
* Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA
* Boston University, Boston, MA
* Central State University, Wilberforce, OH
* Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH
* Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH
* Fort Valley State College, Fort Valley, GA
* Howard University School of Medicine, Washington, DC
* John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, MA
* Kent State University, Kent, OH
* Kenyon College, Gambier, OH
* Meharry Medical College, Nashville, TN
* Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA
* Morehouse School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA
* Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD
* New York State University at Binghamton, NY
* Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio
* Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA
* St. Louis University, St. Louis, MO
* Salem State University, Salem, MA
* Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY
* University of California, Santa Barbara, CA
* University of Akron, OH
* University of Maryland, College Park, MD
* University of North Carolina, Charlotte
* University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK
* Washington University, St. Louis, MO
* Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
* Wright State University School of Medicine
* Wytheville Community College

**PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

 Member

* American Public Health Association
* American Sociological Association
* Association of Black Sociologists
* Association of Social and Behavioral Sciences
* Association for the Study of African American Life and History
* Society for the Study of Social Problems
* Southern Sociological Society
* Virginia Public Health Association

**PROGRAM REVIEWS**

Africana Studies Program, Tennessee State University, 2009

Black Studies Program, UCLA, 1995

 Institute for Urban Affairs and Research, Howard University, 1989

**UNIVERSITY GOVERNANCE**

Virginia Tech:

 Member, Policy Strategic Growth AreaStakeholders Group (2017-2019)

Member, University Promotion and Tenure Committee (2013-2015),

Member, Faculty Senate (2010-2015),

Provost’s Inclusive Excellence Task Force (2013-2014), Future Faculty Advisory Committee (2012-2016), Commission on Research (2011-12), Commission on Faculty Affairs (2012-current), Commission on Equal Opportunity and Diversity (2012-13)

Member, Faculty Senate (Executive Council), University of Tennessee/Knoxville (2008-9)

Member, Chancellor’s Administrative Committees: University of Tennessee/Knoxville: The Diversity Council, the Commission on Blacks, and the Ready for the World Initiative (2005-2009

Member, University of Tennessee Athletic Board (2005-2008); Chair Compliance Committee (2006-2008)

Member, Director of External Relations Search Committee, University of Tennessee/Knoxville (2007)

 Member, Dean Search Committee, College of Communication and Information, University of Tennessee/Knoxville (2004-5)

Member, Dean Search Committee, College of Urban Affairs, Cleveland State University, 2000

Member, University Research Council, Cleveland State University, 1997-2001

Chair, Minority Affairs Committee, Faculty Senate Cleveland State University, 1995-1997

Member, Provost Search Committee (UMass/Boston), 1991

Member, Chancellor Search Committee (UMass/Boston), 1987-1988

Member, Provost's Advisory Committee on New Structures for the University

 (UMass/Boston), 1990

Served on a number of departmental, college, and university committees at the University of

 Massachusetts/Boston, Washington University, Morgan State University, Cleveland

 State University, the University of Tennessee/Knoxville, and Virginia Tech

**GRADUATE COUNSELING AND SUPERVISION**

**Washington University**

Served as a principal advisor for 11 doctoral dissertations in Sociology, Social Work and

 Music, and one Master's thesis in Sociology.

Served on 20 additional examining committees for doctoral dissertations in Economics,

 Education, History, Music, Political Science, Psychology, and Social Work.

Employed eight graduate students and one undergraduate student as research assistants on

 research projects.

**Morgan State University**

Advisor for one doctoral dissertation in Education. Supervised one doctoral internship.

**University of Massachusetts at Boston**

Member, Faculty Committee for Ph.D. program in Gerontology

Member, Faculty and Planning Committee for Ph.D. program in Public Policy

Supervised two M.A. theses, in Public Policy

Supervised several graduate students as research assistants

**Cleveland State University**

Member, three doctoral dissertation committees; and chair of two doctoral committees

Advisor, several doctoral students

In addition to regular graduate assistants, employed numerous graduate and undergraduate students as research assistants

**University of Tennessee/Knoxville**

 Member, three doctoral dissertation committees

 Member, one Masters’ thesis committee

 **Virginia Tech**

Member, ten doctoral committees, chair of one; two master’s committees

 Member, Health Area and Race Area Doctoral Examining Committees

In addition to regular graduate assistants, employed several graduate students as research assistants in the Race and Social Policy Research Center.

**DESCRIPTIONS OF PREVIOUS FULL TIME POSITIONS:**

(See page 1)

 1991-2004 Professor, Department of Sociology, College of Arts and Sciences; and Professor, Department of Urban Studies, College of Urban Affairs (1992-2004), Cleveland State University.

 1991-2001 Director, Urban Child Research Center, Cleveland State University

Was founding director of the center, which takes a multidisciplinary approach to address risk factors for urban children and youth. The UCRC and its staff of researchers work with faculty associates and community and research fellows to produce comprehensive, holistic understandings of the issues concerning the growth, education, and development of children and youth.

1985-1991 Director, William Monroe Trotter Institute, University of Massachusetts at Boston

Duties included developing the Institute and supervising a staff of 19 people--scholars, administrators, and clerical support staff, and faculty associates. The Institute conducted and supported research, publications, and forums on issues of concern to the African-American community through nine programs: the Research Associates Program, the Community Research and Technical Assistance Program, the Distinguished Lecture Series, the Institute Forums, the Resident Fellows Program, the Research and Technical Assistance Program, the Research and Technical Assistance Program for Women, the Mental Health Research Program, the Institute Research Program, and the Publication Program.

Chairperson, Department of Black Studies

The chair of department comprised of five full-time faculty members and several part time and adjunct professors.

1983-1985 Director, Institute for Urban Research, Morgan State University

Duties included supervising a staff of 17 persons; writing research grant proposals; conducting social and behavioral science research; administering the Baltimore Urban Development Commission; providing technical assistance to the University faculty and other professionals; and serving on several University-wide committees.

1975-1983 Assistant Professor of Sociology, Washington University

Faculty member in the Department of Sociology, teaching graduate and undergraduate students. Held appointments in the School of Medicine and the Social Science Institute.

 1971-1975 Health Services Research Training Program Fellowship, Boston University

Fellowship for graduate studies in the Department of Sociology at Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts.

 1969-1971 Marketing Representative, IBM Corporation, New York City

Led a team of marketing representatives and systems engineers. Responsibilities included the following: establishing marketing plans and forecasts, evaluating marketing and product requirements, directing customer programs, initiating new sales programs, and assuring the maintenance of IBM services at professional levels. Sales territory included the New York City Health Services Administration, the New York City Health and Hospitals Department, the New York City Public Library System, and branches of the Human Resources Administration. Later Assigned to a sales territory which included New York University.

1964-1969 Data Processing System Engineer, IBM Corporation

 (1967-1969) System Engineer, New York City

Directed the conversion of old computer application programs and provided consultation and guidance for the installation of a new large-scale system at the City College of New York. Planned for and initiated the installation of a remote job entry system of the City University, connecting small computing systems on several campuses to the large system at CCNY. Installed RAX on the CCNY computer system for student use.

 (1965-1967) Associate Systems Engineer, New York City

Assisted the programming staff at Picatinny Arsenal in Dover, New Jersey, in the conversion of scientific computer programs from the 7090/7094 to the System/360, the installation of a System/360 Model 40 and a System/360 Model 65. Implemented a FAP (FORTRAN Assembler Program) language translator and wrote a Technical Information Exchange (TIE) paper describing the translator program, its logic and use as well as an assessment of the method for converting many customer installations from the second generation 7090 FAP assembly language programs to System/360 assembly language—approximately 25,000 assembly language statements.

 (1964-1965) Systems Engineering Trainee, Washington, D.C.

Designed a diagnosis storage and retrieval system using a coded “dictionary” of medical diagnoses and wrote a proposal which subsequently resulted in the sale of a System/360 Model 30 computer system to the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology at Walter Reed Hospital. Served as a consultant to Harry Diamond Laboratory of the U.S. Army and provided assistance and training to the data processing staff.

 1960-1964 Computer Programmer, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Suitland, Maryland

Wrote computer programs to edit and process Decennial Census data on population and housing. Wrote programs to produce tables for publication from raw census data. Developed a Tally Program Generator which when fed parameters would produce a tailored program to produce specific tables.